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Statistical Insights into the Immune Receptor Code

Biological systems explore vast spaces of possibility, yet their function is often robust to certain variations while remaining exquisitely sensitive to others. A striking example is the hypervariable repertoire of T cell receptors, which underlies the specificity of the cellular immune response. Can we construct principled coarse-grained descriptions of this diversity that retain functionally relevant variation? In this talk, I will discuss our recent progress on this question. First, I will show how we can quantify, in bits, the information that different receptor regions provide about antigen specificity. Second, I will describe our initial attempts to train protein language models to predict which receptors recognise common targets. Finally, I will reflect on how principled coarse-graining approaches might help us uncover statistical structure in biological complexity across scales.

Tuesday, 17 June 2025, 17:00

Institute for Biological Physics, Zülpicher Str. 77a

Seminar Room S0.02

Hosted by Roberto Morán-Tovar